

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.

Financial Statements

December 31, 2022 and 2021

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To the Board of Directors
Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc.
Tobaccoville, North Carolina

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above presented fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc. as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Butler & Burke LLP

Winston-Salem, North Carolina
May 16, 2023

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 568,092	\$ 547,630
Accounts receivable	8,237	11,610
Prepaid expenses	2,591	3,698
Property and equipment, net	387,710	413,482
Beneficial interest in assets held by others	<u>120,154</u>	<u>141,834</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	<u>\$ 1,086,784</u>	<u>\$ 1,118,254</u>
 LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 2,877	\$ 27,806
Deferred revenue	<u>6,324</u>	<u>8,192</u>
<u>Total Liabilities</u>	<u>9,201</u>	<u>35,998</u>
Net Assets		
Without Donor Restrictions		
Cash reserve	173,100	125,000
Building reserve	25,000	25,000
Extraordinary horse care reserve	15,000	15,000
Property and equipment reserve	387,710	413,482
Undesignated	<u>340,319</u>	<u>361,239</u>
	941,129	939,721
With Donor Restrictions	<u>136,454</u>	<u>142,535</u>
<u>Total Net Assets</u>	<u>1,077,583</u>	<u>1,082,256</u>
 <u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</u>	<u>\$ 1,086,784</u>	<u>\$ 1,118,254</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
SUPPORT, REVENUE, AND GAINS			
Contributions	\$ 217,462	\$ -	\$ 217,462
Grants	-	22,000	22,000
Program revenue	109,416	-	109,416
Fundraising	155,056	-	155,056
Interest income	607	-	607
Change in value of beneficial interest	-	(16,708)	(16,708)
In-kind contributions	34,576	-	34,576
Gain on sale of property and equipment	500	-	500
	<u>517,617</u>	<u>5,292</u>	<u>522,909</u>
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>11,373</u>	<u>(11,373)</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Total Support, Revenue, and Gains</u>	<u>528,990</u>	<u>(6,081)</u>	<u>522,909</u>
EXPENSES			
Program	400,597	-	400,597
Management and general	38,165	-	38,165
Fundraising	88,820	-	88,820
<u>Total Expenses</u>	<u>527,582</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>527,582</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	1,408	(6,081)	(4,673)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	<u>939,721</u>	<u>142,535</u>	<u>1,082,256</u>
Net Assets, End of Year	<u>\$ 941,129</u>	<u>\$ 136,454</u>	<u>\$ 1,077,583</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
SUPPORT, REVENUE, AND GAINS			
Contributions	\$ 230,557	\$ -	\$ 230,557
Grants	2,634	-	2,634
Program revenue	114,813	-	114,813
Fundraising	166,684	-	166,684
Interest income	571	-	571
Change in value of beneficial interest	-	19,506	19,506
In-kind contributions	<u>36,165</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>36,165</u>
	551,424	19,506	570,930
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>4,832</u>	<u>(4,832)</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Total Support, Revenue, and Gains</u>	<u>556,256</u>	<u>14,674</u>	<u>570,930</u>
EXPENSES			
Program	377,497	-	377,497
Management and general	43,496	-	43,496
Fundraising	<u>88,142</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>88,142</u>
<u>Total Expenses</u>	<u>509,135</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>509,135</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	47,121	14,674	61,795
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	<u>892,600</u>	<u>127,861</u>	<u>1,020,461</u>
Net Assets, End of Year	<u>\$ 939,721</u>	<u>\$ 142,535</u>	<u>\$ 1,082,256</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
For Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Total</u>
Personnel	\$ 228,146	\$ 21,465	\$ 59,415	\$ 309,026
Professional fees	4,811	9,386	1,253	15,450
Contract labor	3,407	-	10,221	13,628
Program expenses	74,885	-	-	74,885
Scholarship expenses	6,246	-	-	6,246
Utilities	5,573	114	-	5,687
Postage and shipping	-	2,607	-	2,607
Pasture space	7,500	-	-	7,500
Insurance	9,464	498	-	9,962
Repairs & maintenance	21,137	383	-	21,520
Printing	5,000	2,500	-	7,500
Administrative expenses	6,195	664	1,424	8,283
Continuing education	1,455	-	-	1,455
Fundraising expenses	-	-	16,352	16,352
Bad debt expense	491	-	-	491
Miscellaneous	4,460	103	155	4,718
	<u>378,770</u>	<u>37,720</u>	<u>88,820</u>	<u>505,310</u>
Depreciation	21,827	445	-	22,272
	<u>\$ 400,597</u>	<u>\$ 38,165</u>	<u>\$ 88,820</u>	<u>\$ 527,582</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
For Year Ended December 31, 2021

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Total</u>
Personnel	\$ 233,287	\$ 35,985	\$ 56,592	\$ 325,864
Professional fees	4,474	690	1,085	6,249
Contract labor	5,050	-	15,149	20,199
Program expenses	51,372	-	-	51,372
Scholarship expenses	8,573	-	-	8,573
Utilities	5,234	107	-	5,341
Postage and shipping	-	1,702	-	1,702
Pasture space	7,500	-	-	7,500
Insurance	9,354	492	-	9,846
Repairs & maintenance	15,682	174	-	15,856
Printing	5,000	2,930	4	7,934
Administrative expenses	3,716	537	827	5,080
Continuing education	233	-	-	233
Fundraising expenses	-	-	14,283	14,283
Bad debt expense	451	-	-	451
Miscellaneous	5,744	434	202	6,380
	<u>355,670</u>	<u>43,051</u>	<u>88,142</u>	<u>486,863</u>
Depreciation	<u>21,827</u>	<u>445</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,272</u>
	<u>\$ 377,497</u>	<u>\$ 43,496</u>	<u>\$ 88,142</u>	<u>\$ 509,135</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in net assets	\$ (4,673)	\$ 61,795
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	22,272	22,272
Bad debt expense	491	451
Gain on sale of property and equipment	(500)	-
Donated horse trailer	-	(3,500)
Change in value of beneficial interest	16,708	(19,506)
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:		
Accounts receivable	2,882	(1,761)
Prepaid expenses	1,107	343
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Accounts payable	(24,929)	(9,005)
Deferred revenue	(1,868)	(2,091)
<u>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</u>	<u>11,490</u>	<u>48,998</u>
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Sale of short-term investments	-	50,000
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	4,000	-
Beneficial interest distributions	4,972	4,832
<u>Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities</u>	<u>8,972</u>	<u>54,832</u>
Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	20,462	103,830
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning Year	<u>547,630</u>	<u>443,800</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	<u>\$ 568,092</u>	<u>\$ 547,630</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE A: ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF ACTIVITIES

Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, Inc. ("Riverwood") was incorporated under the laws of the State of North Carolina in 1997 for the purpose of providing quality professional equine assisted activities for children and adults with special needs. Clients served include those with development disabilities, disabilities resulting from trauma, acquired chronic conditions, social/emotional disabilities and diagnosed mental health disorders. Services include therapeutic riding, able bodied riding, community-based learning, and other programs. Revenue is derived from fees on a monthly and per session basis. All services that are provided include a thorough assessment of the individual and their needs, a physician's statement and appropriate releases and emergency medical documents. A treatment plan and individual short and long term goals are set for each client along with ongoing progress notes. Riverwood operates on a year-round schedule serving more than 200 clients each year including those that come through the local school systems.

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of Riverwood have been prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Riverwood reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

Net assets without donor restrictions - net assets that are not restricted by donors or for which donor-imposed restrictions have expired. If the board specifies a purpose where none has been stated, such funds are classified as board designated assets without donor restrictions.

Net assets with donor restrictions - net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of donor restrictions on the net assets (i.e. donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Riverwood considers all highly-liquid temporary cash instruments purchased with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Riverwood maintains its cash and cash equivalents in a bank account, the balance of which may at times exceed federally insured limits. Riverwood's cash and cash equivalents are placed with high-credit quality financial institutions and Riverwood has not experienced any losses in such accounts.

Promises to Give

Contributions and grants (promises to give) are recognized as revenues in the period the commitment is made. Riverwood records unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give expected to be collected in future years are initially recorded at fair value using present value techniques incorporating risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset. In subsequent years, amortization of the discounts is included in contributions and grants revenue in the statements of activities. Riverwood determines an allowance for uncollectible promises to give based on historical experience, an assessment of the economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Promises to give are written off when deemed uncollectible. An allowance for uncollectible promises to give was not considered necessary at December 31, 2022 or 2021. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions upon which they depend are substantially met.

Accounts Receivable

Riverwood records accounts receivable as the total unpaid balance, which approximates estimated fair value. Riverwood determines past-due status of individual accounts receivable based on the contractual terms of the original service. Riverwood estimates its allowance for doubtful accounts based on a combination of factors, including Riverwood's historical loss experience and any anticipated effects related to current economic conditions, as well as management's knowledge of the current composition of accounts receivable. No allowance was considered necessary for the years ended December 31, 2022 or 2021. Accounts receivable that management believes to be ultimately not collectible are written off upon such determination.

Property and Depreciation

Property and equipment is stated at cost or, if donated, at the approximate fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally from three to forty years. Expenditures for maintenance, repairs and minor renewals are charged to expense as incurred.

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Beneficial Interest in Assets Held by Others

In August 2006, Riverwood established a trust agreement, the Peter R. Kellogg Fund of Riverwood Therapeutic Riding Center, with the Winston-Salem Foundation (the "Foundation"), the purpose of which is to provide a permanent endowment to support the payment of benefits to employees of Riverwood. Monies have been irrevocably transferred to the Foundation, which will invest the funds and make quarterly earnings distributions to Riverwood in an amount determined by the Foundation. Riverwood has granted the Foundation variance power, the unilateral power to redirect the use of the assets, but has retained a right to the asset by specifying itself as the beneficiary. In accordance with GAAP, the endowment has been recognized as a beneficial interest in assets held by others in the accompanying statement of financial position at the current market value of the underlying investments held by the Foundation, which amounted to \$120,154 and \$141,834 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. However, Riverwood is not subject to the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act or the endowment disclosure requirements of FASB ASC 958-205-50 for these funds since control over the funds was relinquished to the Foundation.

Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized when earned. Contributions are recognized when cash, securities, or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is received.

In-Kind Contributions

Riverwood records various types of in-kind support, including services and other tangible assets. GAAP requires recognition of professional services received if those services (a) create or enhance long-lived assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. Contributions of tangible assets are recognized at fair value when received. The amounts reflected in the accompanying financial statements as in-kind support are offset by like amounts included in expenses or assets. Also, a substantial number of volunteers have donated significant amounts of their time to Riverwood and its advocacy program; however, these donated services are not reflected in the financial statements since these services do not meet the criteria for recognition as contributed services under GAAP.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributed to more than one program or supporting function. Therefore, expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated include utilities, repairs and maintenance, and depreciation, which are allocated on a square footage basis, as well as salaries, payroll taxes, and insurance, which are allocated on the basis of estimates of time and effort.

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Income Tax Status

Riverwood is a not-for-profit organization and is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, income tax expense is limited to activities that are deemed by the Internal Revenue Service to be unrelated to their exempt purpose.

Riverwood's primary tax positions relate to its status as a not-for-profit entity exempt from income taxes and classification of activities related to its exempt purpose. It is the opinion of management that Riverwood has no uncertain tax positions that would be subject to change upon examination.

Riverwood is required to file a federal exempt organization tax return (Form 990) annually to retain its exempt status. Riverwood is also required to file an exempt organization business income tax return (Form 990-T) for any year unrelated business income exceeds \$1,000. Riverwood's Form 990 filings are generally subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service for three years after they are filed.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Riverwood has evaluated its subsequent events (events occurring after December 31, 2022) through the date of this report, which represents the date the financial statements were available to be issued and determined that all significant events and disclosures are included in the financial statements.

Accounting Pronouncements Adopted in the Current Year

In-Kind Contributions

In September 2020, the FASB issued ASU 2020-07, *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets* (Topic 958), which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021 and is intended to improve transparency in the reporting of contributed nonfinancial assets, also known as in-kind contributions, for not-for-profit organizations. The ASU requires a not-for-profit organization to present contributed nonfinancial assets as a separate line item in the statement of activities, apart from contributions of cash or other financial assets, along with expanded disclosure requirements. This ASU did not have a significant impact on Riverwood's financial statements.

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Accounting Pronouncements Adopted in the Current Year (Continued)

Lease Arrangements

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases* (Topic 842). This guidance requires the rights and obligations of new and existing lease arrangements to be recognized as assets and liabilities in the statement of financial position. The guidance also requires disclosures to better inform financial statement users of the amount, timing and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. The primary impact of this guidance, which is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2021, will be to record right-of-use (ROU) assets and obligations for current operating leases. Riverwood elected to adopt the requirements of the guidance effective January 1, 2022, and has elected to apply the provisions of this standard to the beginning of the period of adoption under ASU No. 2018-11, *Leases* (Topic 842) – *Targeted Improvements*. All of Riverwood’s leasing arrangements are in-kind. Accordingly, the adoption did not result in the recognition of any operating ROU assets or liabilities as of January 1, 2022.

In order to ease the transition process in the year of implementation, Riverwood has elected to adopt the package of practical expedients available in the year of adoption provided in ASU 2016-02 and has elected not to adopt the available practical expedient to use hindsight in determining the lease term and in assessing impairment of the ROU assets.

Riverwood has made the accounting policy election not to separate lease components from non-lease components, but rather will account for the components as a single lease component.

Riverwood has made the accounting policy election to not apply the recognition requirements of Topic 842 for short-term leases for all existing and future short-term leases for all classes of underlying assets. A short-term lease is defined as a lease that, at the commencement date, has a lease term of twelve months or less and does not include an option to purchase the underlying asset that the lessee is reasonably certain to exercise.

Finally, Riverwood has adopted ASU 2021-09, *Leases* (Topic 842) – *Discount Rate for Lessees That Are Not Public Business Entities*, which provides for more flexibility in determining discount rates for leases and allows for a risk-free rate election. In the absence of a rate implicit in a lease, an incremental borrowing rate or risk-free rate may be used to determine the initial carrying value of the lease liability. Riverwood has elected to use the risk-free rate for periods comparable to lease terms for all classes of underlying assets. The risk-free rate is the rate of a zero-coupon U.S. Treasury instrument.

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE C: LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use within one year of the balance sheet date, comprise the following:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 568,092	\$ 547,630
Accounts receivables	8,237	11,610
Beneficial interest in assets held by others	<u>120,154</u>	<u>141,834</u>
Total financial assets	696,483	701,074
Less those unavailable for general expenditure within one year due to:		
Purpose restrictions	(16,300)	(701)
Beneficial interest	(120,154)	(141,834)
Board designations	<u>(213,100)</u>	<u>(165,000)</u>
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditure within one year	<u>\$ 346,929</u>	<u>\$ 393,539</u>

Riverwood has a goal to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

Riverwood's beneficial interest is donor-restricted and is not available for general expenditure.

Board designated reserves consisting of \$173,100 in cash reserves, \$25,000 in building reserves, and \$15,000 designated for extraordinary horse care could be made available, if necessary.

NOTE D: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Financial assets and liabilities required to be measured on a recurring basis (at least annually) are classified under a three-tier hierarchy. Fair value is the amount that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to settle a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value are categorized depending on the observability of the inputs employed in their measurement. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Level 2 inputs are observable inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 for the asset or liability, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices in inactive markets, or other inputs that can be corroborated by observable data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities. Level 3 inputs are unobservable for the asset or liability, including Riverwood's own assumptions in determining the fair value of assets or liabilities.

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE D: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Valuation techniques used in the fair value measurements need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. A valuation method may produce a fair value measurement that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although Riverwood believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with those used by other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions could result in different fair value measurements at the reporting date.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used by Riverwood for assets measured at fair value:

Beneficial Interest In Assets Held By Others: Equities and fixed income funds within the Winston-Salem Foundation (the Foundation) endowment pool are valued at the closing price reported on the active markets on which the individual securities are traded. Although the measurement is based on the unadjusted fair value of trust assets reported by the Foundation, Riverwood has irrevocably assigned the monies to the Foundation and is only able to redeem accumulated income that the Foundation has transferred to the grantable funds account within the endowment. Therefore, Riverwood considers the measurement of its beneficial interest in assets held by others to be a Level 3 measurement within the fair value hierarchy.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, Riverwood’s assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>2022</u>				
Beneficial interests in assets held by others	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 120,154</u>	<u>\$ 120,154</u>
<u>2021</u>				
Beneficial interests in assets held by others	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 141,834</u>	<u>\$ 141,834</u>

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of Riverwood’s level 3 assets for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 141,834	\$ 127,160
Change in value	(16,708)	19,506
Distributions	<u>(4,972)</u>	<u>(4,832)</u>
Balance, end of year	<u>\$ 120,154</u>	<u>\$ 141,834</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE E: PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consists of the following at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Buildings	\$ 694,706	\$ 694,706
Vehicles and farm equipment	74,517	78,017
Furniture and computers	<u>3,180</u>	<u>3,180</u>
	772,403	775,903
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(384,693)</u>	<u>(362,421)</u>
	<u>\$ 387,710</u>	<u>\$ 413,482</u>

Depreciation expense totaled \$22,272 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

NOTE F: NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes or periods at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Subject to expenditure for specified purposes:		
Virtual service delivery	\$ -	\$ 701
Horse trailer	12,000	-
Indoor arena	<u>4,300</u>	<u>-</u>
	16,300	701
Not subject to Riverwood spending policy or appropriation:		
Beneficial interest in assets held by others	<u>120,154</u>	<u>141,834</u>
	<u>\$ 136,454</u>	<u>\$ 142,535</u>

RIVERWOOD THERAPEUTIC RIDING CENTER, INC.
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE G: IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS

Riverwood received the following in-kind contributions for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Vet and other horse care services	\$ 10,732	\$ 10,403
Groundskeeping services	2,344	7,144
Printing and copying services	7,500	7,618
Pasture space	7,500	7,500
MEO wrap	6,500	-
Horse trailer	-	3,500
	<u>\$ 34,576</u>	<u>\$ 36,165</u>

Services provided annually at no cost to Riverwood include veterinary and other horse care services, groundskeeping, and printing/copying services. These services are valued based on current rates for similar services and are used in various programs and supporting functions of Riverwood.

Riverwood leases pasture land under a fifty-year lease agreement that commenced in 2001 at a rate of \$1 per year. The fair value of the land use is determined annually by using a market comparison to similar property. The land is to be used for animal grazing and program-related activities.

In 2022, Riverwood was provided with a new wrap for their Mobile Education and Outreach (MEO) vehicle at no cost. The value is based on the amount Riverwood would have paid for the wrap.

In 2021, Riverwood was given a used horse trailer. The trailer was valued based on current market rates for similar assets at the time of donation.

NOTE H: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Riverwood receives contributions for general support and fundraising events from members of the Board of Directors. Contributions from current Board members were \$30,066 and \$21,786 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, including in-kind contributions of \$15,732 and \$9,354, respectively.

NOTE I: EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

Riverwood maintains an employee benefit plan established under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan is available to substantially all employees of Riverwood who have met certain service and eligibility requirements. Employee contributions to the Plan are limited to a percentage of compensation, as defined by the Plan, and are matched by Riverwood subject to certain limitations. Riverwood contributed \$7,095 and \$9,408 to the Plan on behalf of its employees for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.